

# I Semester B.C.A Degree Examination, March/April- 2023 COMPUTER APPLICATIONS Problem Solving Techniques Using 'C' (CBCS Scheme) 

## Time : 3 Hours

Instructions to candidates:
Answer all Sections.

## SECTION -A

I. Answer any TEN questions.

1. Define Flow chart.
2. Why is ' $C$ ' called a middle level language ? Justify.
3. Mention the different data types supported in C-language.
4. Write the syntax of conditional operator and give example.
5. Differentiate between break and continue statements.
6. Write the syntax of $\operatorname{printf}()$ and $\operatorname{scanf}()$ function .
7. Define Array. Mention different types of an array.
8. What is a string? Give an example.
9. What is function prototype? Why is it necessary?
10. What is a pointer? How is a Pointer initialized?
11. What is Malloc ( ) and calloc () ?
12. What are command line arguments?
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## SECTION -B

II. Answer any FIVE of the following.
13. a) Explain the structure of a C-program.
b) Write an algorithm to find the largest of 3 mumbers.
14. a) Explain formatted input - output functions in C.
b) Explain Arithmetic operators in C with examples.
15. a) Differentiate between while and do-while loops.
b) Write a program to generate and print first ' $N$ ' Fibonacci numbers.
16. a) Explain the four storage classes available in C .
b) Explain call by value and call by reference with an example.
17. a) Describe various string library functions used in C.
b) Differentiate between structure and union.
18. Write a program to find the product of two matrices.
19. a) Write a program to find the factorial of a given number.
b) Write a C-program to find GCD of two numbers using recursive functions.
20. a) Explain different modes of opening a file.
b) Write a C-program to copy contents of one file to another file.

